

A photograph of two white horses standing in a snowy field. The horse on the left is slightly behind the one on the right. Both are wearing black halter collars. The background is a soft-focus snowy landscape under a pale sky. In the top right corner, there is a small logo consisting of a stylized 'W' and 'M' inside a square.

# How Animals Communicate

written with photographs by William Muñoz

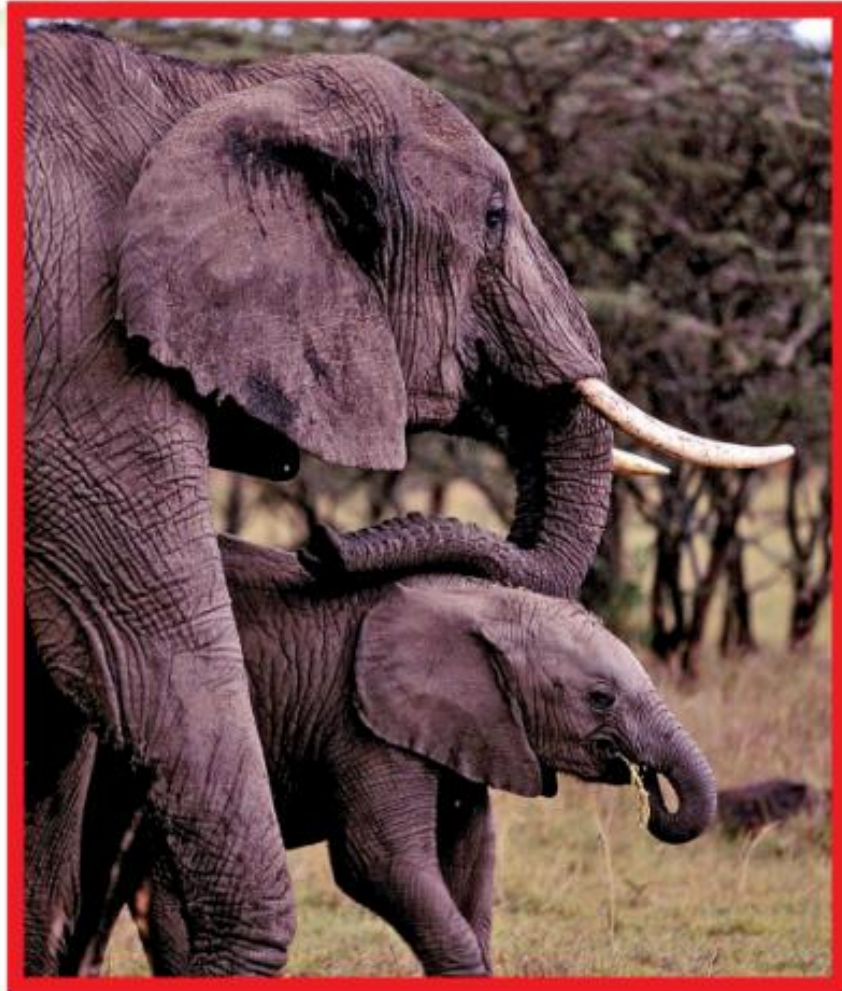
## ESSENTIAL QUESTION

How do animals communicate?

## Animals Touch



An **animal** will tug and grab.



An animal can hug its baby.  
How do elephants hug?



The dog and cat are friends.  
How can you tell?

## Animals Hear



What is in the grass?  
Animals can hear it.  
They will run away from it.



A bird will sing —here I am!



A wolf will call to its pack—here I am!

## Animals See



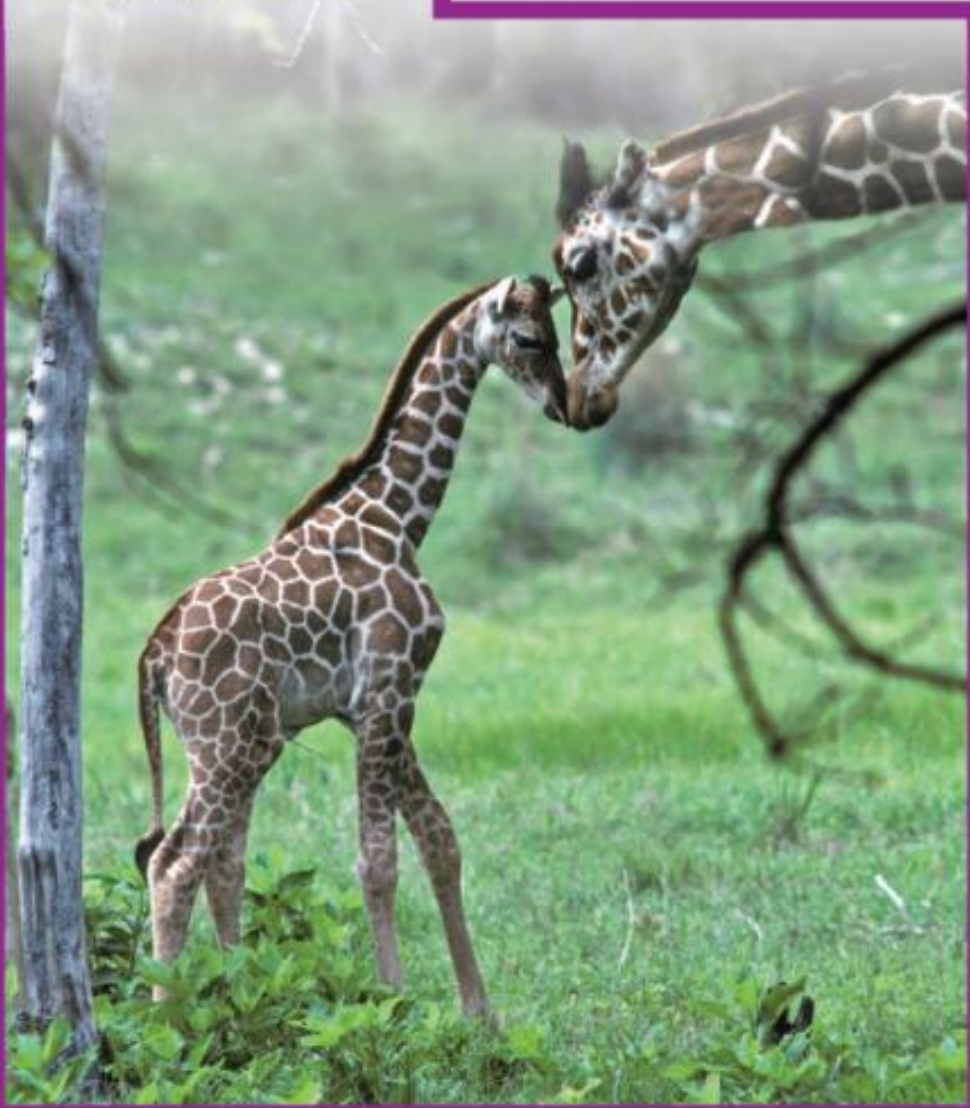
**Why** will a dog press its legs down?  
It will let dogs see—I can play!





Some bees will buzz and dance if they find food.

## Animals Smell



A mom can tell the smell of its baby.



An animal can have a bad smell.  
It will **make** animals run away from it!

Touch



Hear

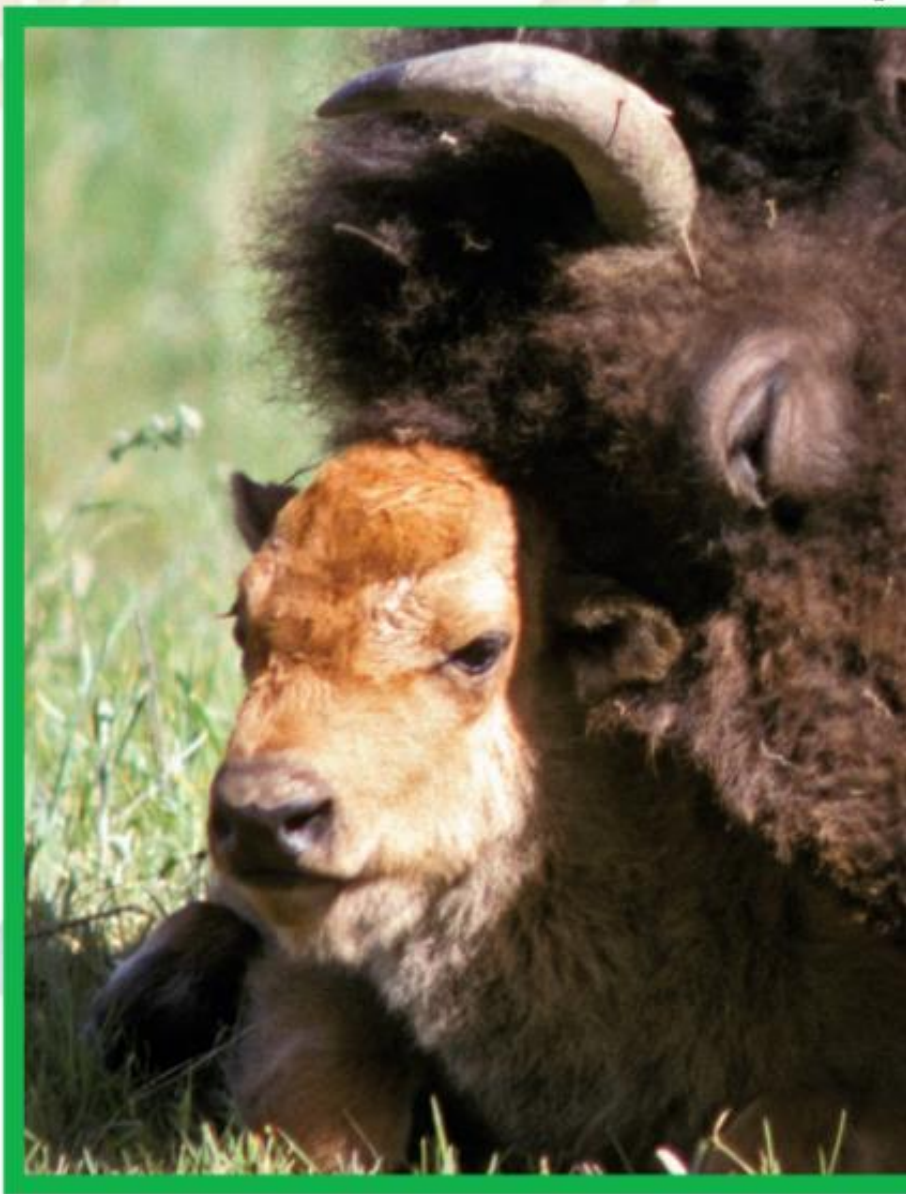


See



Smell





Tell what the mom can do.

